

**Modified Enlarged 24pt
OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS**

Wednesday 14 May 2025 – Afternoon

AS Level History A

**Y138/01 The Early Stuarts and the Origins
of the Civil War 1603–1660**

**Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes
plus your additional time allowance**

**YOU MUST HAVE:
the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet**

READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF



INSTRUCTIONS

Use black ink.

Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.

Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.

Answer ALL the questions in Section A and ONE question in Section B.

INFORMATION

The total mark for this paper is 50.

The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].

Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).

ADVICE

Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

SECTION A

The Execution of Charles I and the Interregnum 1646–1660

Study the THREE sources and answer BOTH questions in this section.

- 1 Use your knowledge of the parliamentary disputes in the period to assess how useful SOURCE A is as evidence of the criticism of MPs during the Commonwealth (1649–53). [10]**

- 2 Using these three sources in their historical context, assess how far they support the view that Oliver Cromwell's aim during the Commonwealth and Protectorate (1649 to 1658) was to enhance his own power. [20]**

SOURCE A: A judge at the king's trial, later a Rump MP, who broke with Cromwell after he established the Protectorate, recalls the dismissal of the Rump Parliament in 1653.

Cromwell piled the vilest criticisms on Parliament, accusing them of having done nothing for the public good, and having promoted the corrupt interest of the Presbyterians and the lawyers who were supporters of tyranny and oppression. He accused them of an intention to keep themselves in power and thereupon told them that the Lord had done with them and had chosen other servants to carry on his work that were more worthy.

Edmund Ludlow, memoirs, published 1698–99.

**SOURCE B: The Commonwealthmen
comment on the Protectorate and the
powers accorded to Parliament.**

**[Parliament] is understood to be a creature
of your [Cromwell's] will and power. The
definition of places, the qualification of
persons, the summons [to parliament],
and all other incidents belonging to it,
come wholly from you, and your assumed
office. You make yourself so important
to them and at the same time restrict
them by instruments as to the power
they shall delegate. If the origin of all just
power is in the people, as we have been
taught by Parliament, how come there is
a jurisdiction superior to theirs, which
commands them what to do?**

**Officer in the Army in Ireland, letter to
Cromwell, 1656.**

SOURCE C: Cromwell replies to a delegation of 100 officers and ex major-generals, who feared that the Humble Petition and Advice might lead to a return of Charles Stuart.

© Toby Barnard, English Republic: 1649-1660, p86-7, Pearson Education Ltd, 1982. From first line "Cromwell said curtly that he had already refused the title 'king'," to last line "This might be someone else's case one day." Item removed due to third party copyright restrictions.

SECTION B

The Early Stuarts 1603–1646

Answer Question 3 OR Question 4.

3* Assess the reasons why Charles I dissolved parliament in 1629. [20]

4* ‘Charles I was to blame for the outbreak of the First Civil War in 1642.’

How far do you agree? [20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER



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